### Industry influence on alcohol regulators

#### Corporations undermining public health & safety

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### Sarah Mart

The following personal financial relationships with commercial interests relevant to this presentation existed during the past 12 months:

No relationships to disclose.



### **Alcohol Justice**

We promote evidence-based public health policies and organize campaigns with diverse communities and youth against alcohol-related harm.

- Increase alcohol taxes and fees
- Remove dangerous, youth-oriented products from the market
- Restrict alcohol advertising & promotions
- Support state control of alcohol distribution and sales

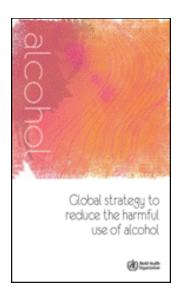


### Alcohol industry's influential tactics

- Consolidate into multinational conglomerates
- Target vulnerable populations: youth, communities of color, LGBT
- Create trade & front groups
- Misdirect with voluntary self-regulation charade
- Fund public relations/education/"responsibility" programs
- Lobby to undermine effective public policy
- Sponsor legislation to roll back or exempt from regulation



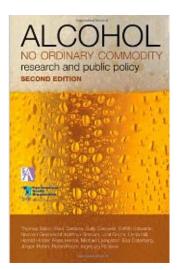
### Best practices

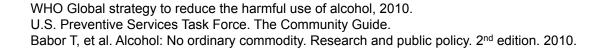


#### The most effective policies include:

- Increasing alcohol taxes
- Government monopoly of retail sales
- Legal restrictions on alcohol ad exposure
- Minimum legal purchase age
- Outlet density restrictions









## Alcohol regulation

State regulators administer implementation of alcohol policies that affect, among other things:

- Availability and access
- Price
- Promotion
- Products



### What the alcohol industry is fighting

#### **States**

- Bills to increase alcohol taxes: 10 states
   Victories: Maryland, Connecticut
- Bills to ban caffeine in alcoholic beverages: 11 states
   Victories: California, Iowa
- Bills to restrict alcohol advertising in various media; 5 states
   MA, NJ, NY on public property, either partial or full
   NH, MS, VA out of home and campus publications

#### **Federal**

Including alcohol in Federal Guidelines on Restaurant Menu Labeling



# Industry efforts to decrease regulation

#### **Federal**

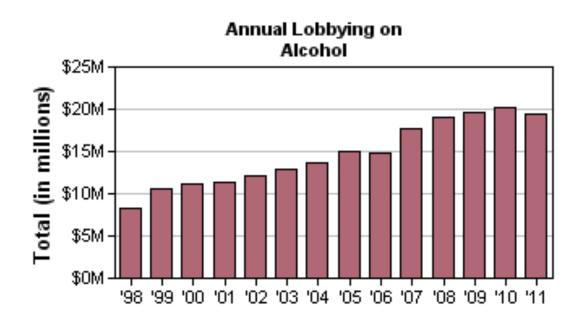
- Senate and House bills to reduce beer tax rate
- Senate and House bills to lower beer tax rate for small brewers
- House bill to reduces spirits tax rate for small distillers

#### **State**

- 5 states with bills to decrease alcohol taxes
- Rhode Island: Proposed tax holidays
- Nebraska: Defined flavored malt beverages as beer
- Ohio: Increase max alcohol content in beer 12% to 21% ABV
- Washington: Initiative 1183



# Federal Lobbying: 2011



#### 2011 Spending

DISCUS: \$4.8 million

ABInBev: \$3 million

SABMiller: \$2 million

Diageo: \$2.2 million

WSWA: \$1.2 million

Brown-Forman: \$950,000

NBWA: \$930,000

Beer Institute: \$920,000

Pernod Ricard: \$915,000

Bacardi: \$580,000

Wine Institute: \$345,000

Brewers' Assoc: \$279,000

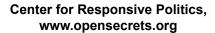
Crown Imports: \$240,000

Boston Beer Co: \$165,000



#### Top Contributors, 2011-2012

Contributor		Amount
National Beer Wholesalers Assn		\$1,591,500
Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America	\$671,500	
Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$441,521	
Silver Eagle Distributors	\$244,300	
Republic National Distributing	\$145,290	
Bacardi Ltd	\$134,700	
L&F Distributors	\$125,700	
Southern Wine & Spirits	\$123,200	
Brown-Forman Corp	\$105,152	
Puma Springs Vineyards	\$97,280	
Wine Institute	\$88,272	
Charmer Sunbelt Group	\$86,154	
SABMiller	\$81,250	
Constellation Brands	\$74,200	
Patron Spirits Co	\$71,100	
Molson Coors Brewing	\$69,550	
Diageo PLC	\$55,229	
Gallo Winery	\$53,298	
Jordan Vineyard & Winery	\$50,800	
Central Distributors	\$49,450	





### License state example: California

#### In 2011-2012 (second half of 2-year session):

- 22 legislative acts proposed
- 2 amended to no longer include alcohol
- 3 concurrent resolutions promoting types of alcohol and alcohol producers and distributors

#### **CA law now allows:**

- Alcohol served in gondolas without a license
- Distillers to charge for tastings
- Licensees to conduct, sponsor, or participate in consumer contests and sweepstakes offering prizes
- Increased number of on-sale general licenses in certain counties



### CA State Contributions: 2012

Alcohol Entity	2012 Spending
CA Beer & Bev Distributors	\$241,150
Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$191,386
Wine Institute	\$156,141
Southern Wine & Spirits	\$145,900
E & J Gallo	\$94,633
Youngs Market Company	\$90,100
DISCUS	\$23,239
MillerCoors	\$21,690
Diageo	\$21,168
CA Assoc of Winegrape Growers	\$14,500



### Trade groups











### Front groups

# THE CENTURY COUNCIL Distillers fighting drunk driving and underage drinking

Bacardi U.S.A., Beam Global, Brown-Forman, Constellation Brands, DIAGEO, Hood River Distillers, Pernod-Ricard, Sidney Frank Importing



Anheuser-Busch InBev, Asahi Breweries, Bacardi-Martini, Beam Global, Brown-Forman, Diageo, Heineken, Molson Coors, Pernod Ricard, SABMiller



# Trade group? Front group?



Founded June 19, 1934, in Chicago, Illinois, this national organization of state alcohol beverage regulators purpose is to promote the enactment of effective and equitable state alcoholic beverage laws, and provide a forum for networking among the regulators and industry.



## NCSLA annual meeting 2010



#### Attendees and panelists came from:

- State alcohol control systems
- Federal government agencies
- Companies representing the alcohol industry: producers, importers, wholesalers, retailers
- Attorneys representing a variety of alcohol companies.



# 2010 NCSLA attendees & speakers

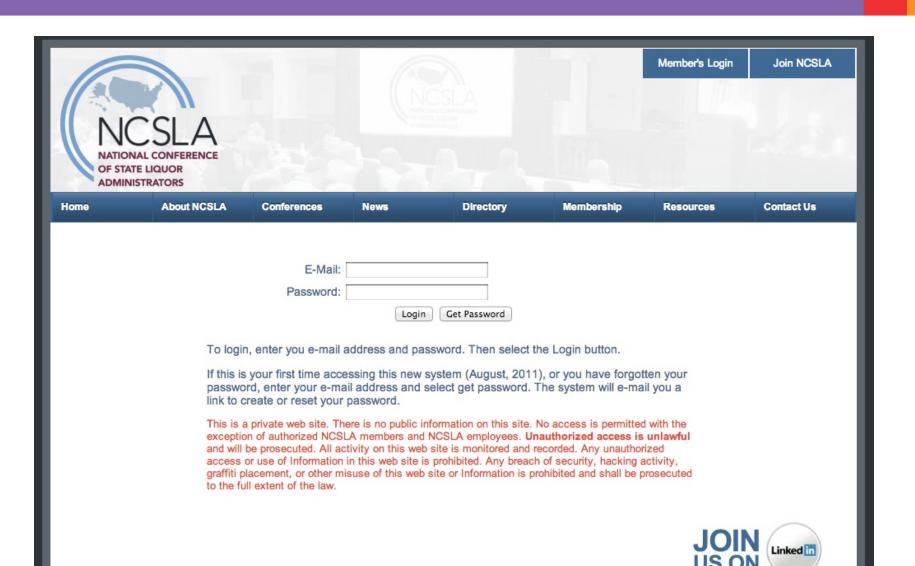
	Alcohol industry	State regulators	Federal or tribal govt.	Public health	Total
Attendees	135 (72.2%)	44 (23.5%)	7 (3.7%)	1 (0.5%)	187 (100%)
Speakers	26 (65.0%)	11 (27.5%)	2 (5.0%)	1 (2.5%)	40 (100%)



# Panel topics & speaker affiliations

Panel title	Sector
Educating lawmakers: Are we caught between a rock & a hard place?	3 industry speakers 1 public health speaker
Updating state liquor code	5 industry speakers 1 regulator speaker
Regulators making law: Who do we think we are?	1 industry speaker 1 federal govt. speaker 2 regulator speakers
The future of state-based alcohol regulation, or who cares about the CARE Act?	6 industry speakers 1 regulator speaker







### The evidence is clear:

State control of alcoholic beverages is a public health necessity.

So is limiting the ability of alcohol corporations to spend money and power to influence those in charge of controlling, and regulating, alcohol at the state level.



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