Products, promotion, politics, power

Alcohol corporations undermining health & safety

Sarah Mart, MS, MPH Director of Research

Alcohol Policy 16 Washington, DC April 3, 2013



Big Alcohol

















More Big Alcohol













Global Alcohol Producers Group

Links

Alcohol Policy Think Tank

International Center for Alcohol Policies

Trade Associations

Beer Institute

Brewers of Europe

Brewers Association of Japan

British Beer & Pub Association

Comité Européen des Entreprises Vins

Distilled Spirits Association (New Zealand)

Distilled Spirits Council of the United States (DISCUS)

The European Spirits Organisation - CEPS

Federacion Espanola de Bebidas Espirituosas

Scotch Whiskey Association (SWA)

Wine Federation of Australia

Wine Institute

Worldwide Brewing Alliance

World Spirits Alliance

World Wine Trade Group

Global producers & their trade groups







Trade groups in the U.S.











Front groups



Anheuser-Busch InBev

Asahi Breweries

Bacardi-Martini

Beam Global

Brown-Forman

Diageo

Heineken

Molson Coors

Pernod Ricard

SABMiller



Trade Group or Front Group?

NCSLA 2010 Meeting

72% of conference attendees were from alcohol producers, importers, wholesalers, retailers or their attorneys.

65% of panelists were alcohol industry representatives

Beam Global Director of Industry Affairs hired by NCSLA as its new Executive Director (paid position)

Director of Iowa Alcohol Beverage Division hired by Diageo as its Executive Director for Control States





Industry myths about advertising

Ads are intended for adults; youth are not impacted

Education is the best solution to underage drinking

Self-regulation is effective and essential

The First Amendment bars advertising restrictions

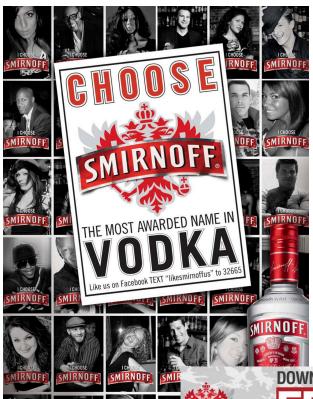












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OF THE WEEK



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- Browse to the song on your computer and double click to play burn or transfer your files using the program of your choice.

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The JaneDear Girls	Shotgun Girl	PREVIEW	DOWNLOAD
Janelle Monáe	Tightrope (The Solo Version)	PREVIEW	DOWNLOAD
Zac Brown Band	Colder Weather	PREVIEW	DOWNLOAD
Nickelback	This Afternoon	PREVIEW	DOWNLOAD









ADFREAK

THE BEST AND WORST OF ADVERTISING,

UFC Ring Girl Gets Sticky in Giant Lime Pile for Bud Light

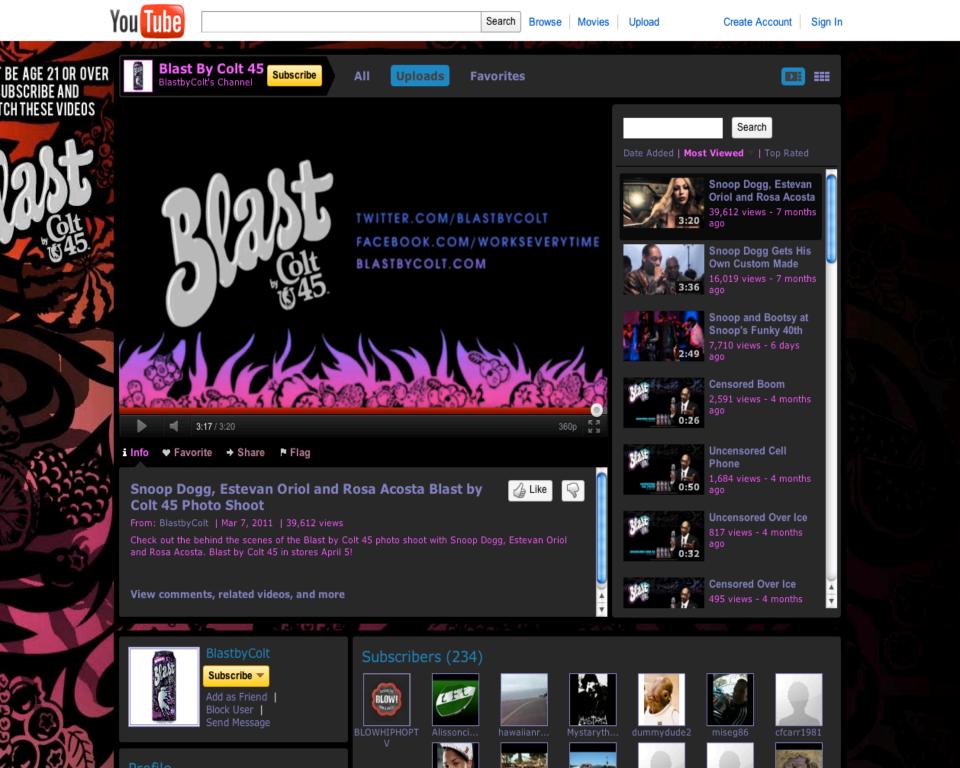
By Tim Nudd

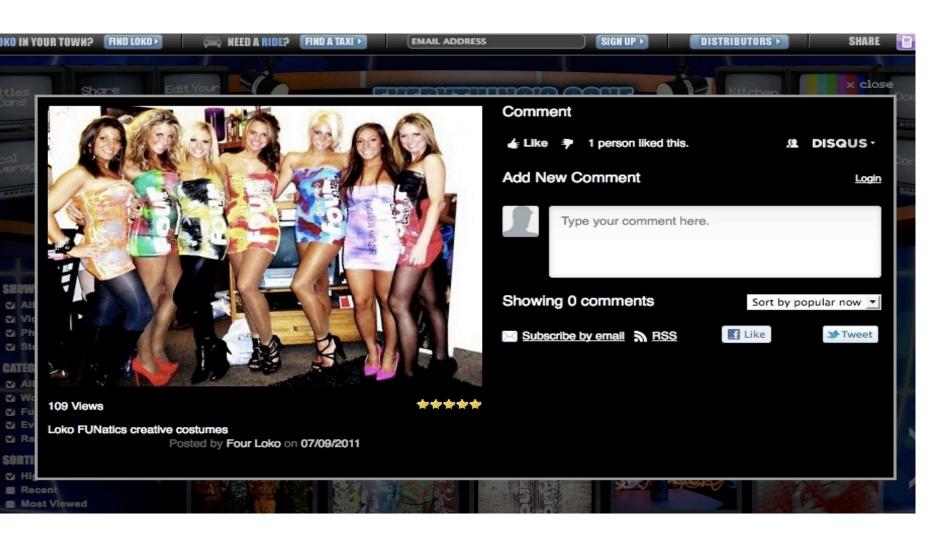
June 15, 2011, 2:10 PM EDT











www.drinkfour.com for Phusion Projects/Four Loko



BREAKING NEWS

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A Friend activity

Sweepstakes

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★ Product Locator

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Four Loko ► Welcome

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Food/Beverages





Q

SVEDKA



📧 Info

A Friend activity

Cocktail Predictor

Walk of Shame

Halloween

⇔ Cocktails

BOT or NOT

FRIENDER BLENDER

MORE *

145,303 like this

1,532 talking about this

Likes

See all



Bodega Girls



Gala Darling

Svedka Vodka

∟ Like

Wine/Spirits



















SINGLE & 2-DAY PASSES AVAILABLE FOR TICKETS AND INFO VISIT BUDWEISERMADEINAMERICA.COM

BROUGHT TOGETHER IN SUPPORT OF UNITED WAY



Alcohol advertising & youth exposure

The alcohol industry spent more than \$6 billion on advertising and promotion in 2005.

Greater exposure to alcohol ads contributes to

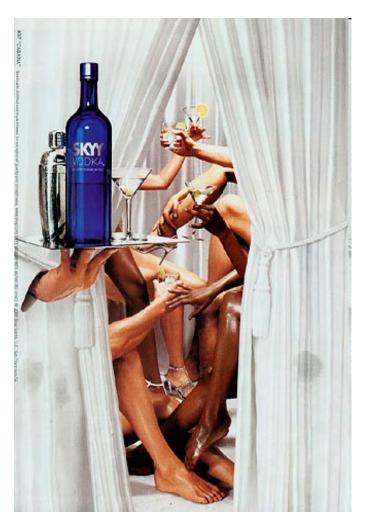
- earlier initiation of drinking for youth who have not started
- higher drinking levels among underage youth who drink
- positive expectations and attitudes about alcohol that help create an environment promoting underage drinking.

Center on Alcohol Marketing and Youth. (2007). Alcohol advertising and youth. Retrieved April 29, 2010 from: http://camy.org/factsheets/index.php?FactsheetID=1.

Anderson, P., et al (2009). Impact of alcohol advertising and media exposure on adolescent alcohol use: A systematic review of longitudinal studies. Alcohol and Alcoholism 44: 229-243.



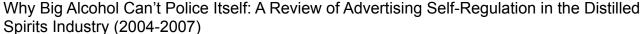
Industry self-regulation charade



Barriers to effective self-regulation include:

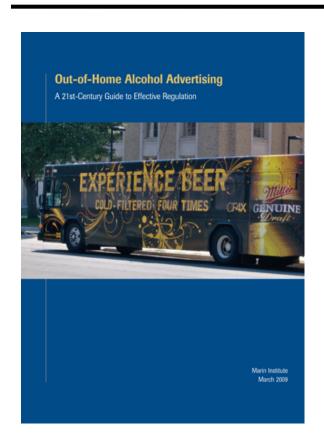
- Lack of public awareness
- Lack of an independent review
- Subjective nature of guidelines
- Lack of penalties and enforcement power

Complaints regarding ads from companies with a member on the DISCUS board were three times less likely to be found in violation of its Code.

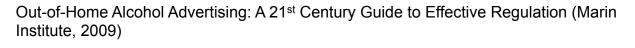




Reality about First Amendment



- Not an absolute right, but a balancing act between competing interests
- Need to follow Supreme Court test
- Government-owned, -controlled property easier to restrict





Out-of-home alcohol ad restrictions

- Assess local environment for out-of-home alcohol ads
- Limit ads to adult-oriented media
- Monitor to ensure enforcement





Relations

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2011

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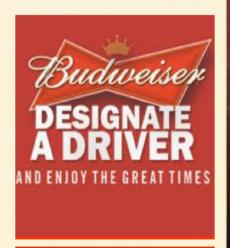
News Releases

Across U.S., 1,500+ Anheuser-Busch Employees to Leave Offices this Friday in Effort to Promote Alcohol Responsibility

September 21, 2011

ST. LOUIS – More than 1,500 Anheuser-Busch employees across the United States won't be at their desks on Friday, Sept. 23. Instead, they'll be out visiting bars, restaurants and grocery stores to promote the use of designated drivers.

It's all part of Global Be(er) Responsible Day, an annual effort organized by Anheuser-Busch and its sister companies around the world.



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Public relations framed as health





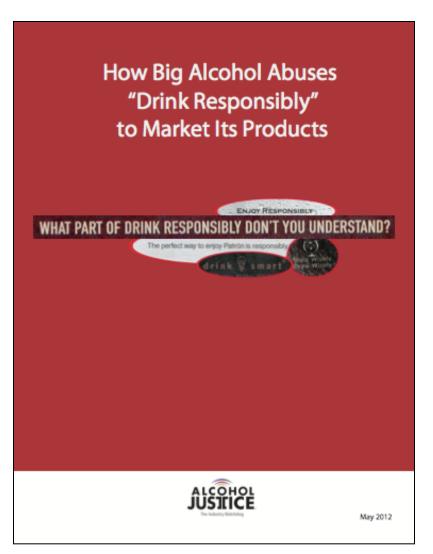








Public relations framed as health



Recommendations:

- Industry should stop including "drink responsibly" messages.
- States and local agencies should refuse "drink responsibly" messages, materials, and related industry funding.
- Alcohol prevention and public health advocates should also refuse "drink responsibly" materials and funding.
- State attorneys general should investigate the possibility that alcohol companies are engaging in misleading and/or deceptive marketing by using "drink responsibly" messages.



Turn down industry funding

Big Alcohol pays for activities that don't work

- Guest speakers
- Information/awareness educational materials: posters, flyers, brochures, online info, ads
- Awareness events, banners, signs

They do not pay for initiatives to

- Increase alcohol taxes
- Decrease access and availability
- Restrict alcohol advertising to youth



Top selling brands: 2012

- Bud Light
- Coors Light
- Budweiser
- Miller Lite
- Natural Light
- Busch Light
- Busch
- Miller High Life
- Keystone Light
- Michelob Ultra

- Smirnoff
- Bacardi
- Captain Morgan
- Jack Daniels
- Absolut
- Crown Royal
- Svedka
- Grey Goose
- Jim Beam
- Pinnacle



Top brands for underage youth

- Bud Light
- Smirnoff malt beverages
- Budweiser
- Smirnoff vodkas
- Coors Light
- Jack Daniel's bourbons
- Corona Extra
- Mike's Hard Lemonade
- Captin Morgan rums
- Absolut vodka



Alcopops









Product: Sweet, fruity, bright

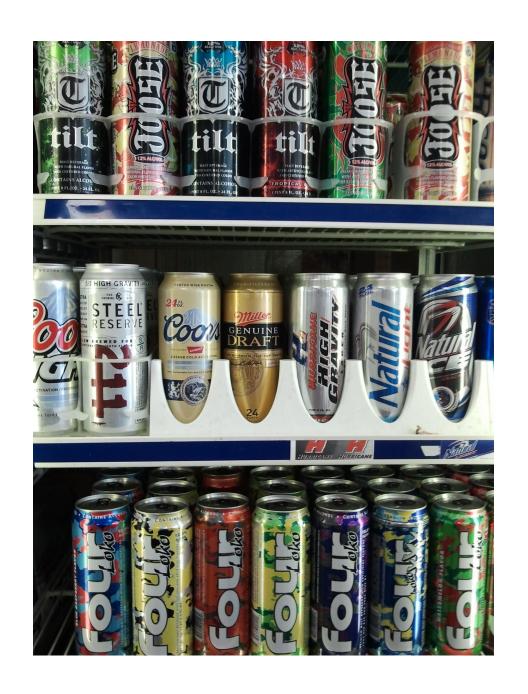
Price: Cheap

Package: Single-serving, bright, energetic

Promotion: social, digital, local, prizes,

music, youth-friendly





Standard drink (beer)

12 oz. of 5% ABV

1st Gen. Alcopops

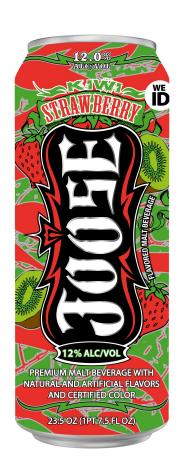
12 oz. of 5-7% ABV

Supersized Alcopops 24 oz. up to 12% ABV



In the last 20 years...

- Single-serving sizes have doubled
- Alcohol content has nearly tripled
- Marketing campaigns are even more directed to youth
- Youth experience significant harm from alcopops
- Policymakers are looking for options to address this problem





Developments...





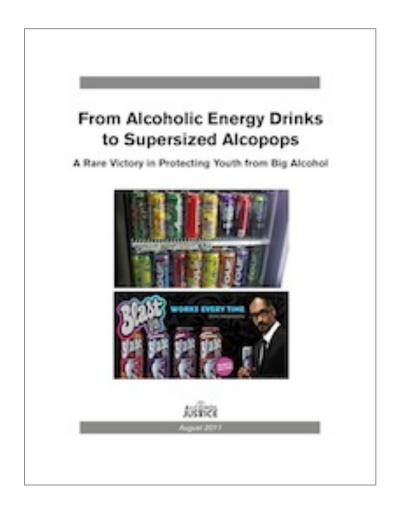






AED victory, lessons learned

- States can (and did) issue administrative bans on dangerous alcohol products (AEDs).
- State Attorneys General played a significant role.
- Federal action prompted state action, and vice versa.
- Medical & public health researchers were crucial.
- Need to focus on dangerous product characteristics, not single brands one at a time.





Cheap alcohol, low taxes











Higher alcohol taxes = less harm

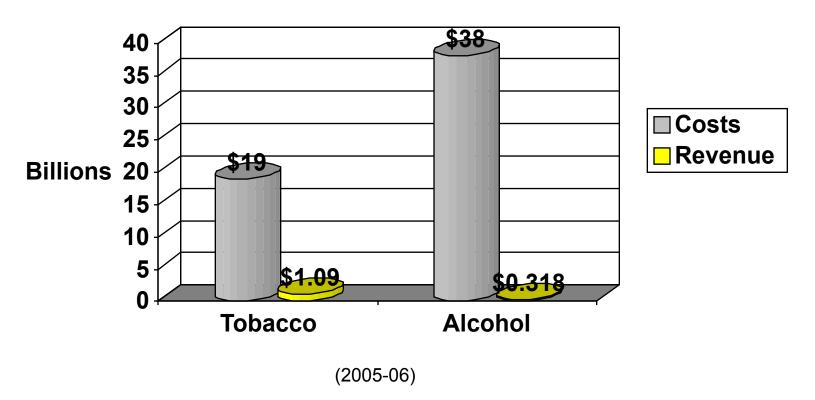
Recent meta-analysis of more than 1000 studies suggests that doubling the alcohol tax would be associated, on average, with:

- 35% reduction in alcohol-related mortality
- 11% reduction in traffic crash deaths
- 6% reduction in risky sex or sexually transmitted diseases
- 2% reduction in violence
- 1.4% reduction in crime.



Alcohol v. tobacco tax revenue

Tobacco taxes are 6.5 times more effective than alcohol taxes in mitigating harm.



Max W, Rice DP, Zhang X, Sung H-Y, Miller L (2002) The Cost of Smoking in California, 1999, California Department of Health Services
Rosen SM, Miller TR, Simon M. (2008) Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research. Vol 32, No 11



Industry talking points

Myth: Poor Joe Six Pack, taxes are regressive

Myth: Loss of jobs, the economic sky will fall

Myth: Industry already pays too much in taxes



Public health realities

- We all pay for costs of alcohol-related harm.
- People with higher incomes are more likely to drink.
- People most impacted by alcohol taxes: youth & those who drink heavily.
- Industry passes on more than 100% of tax increase (from 1.6 to 2.1 times), some sectors make more money.
- Taxes can raise millions to mitigate harm and create health-promoting jobs.
- Minor consumption drops will reduce govt. spending in healthcare and other costs from alcohol problems.
- Money not spent on alcohol gets spent in other sectors.
- •State & federal govts. get 5% of alcohol sale revenue. Industry gets 95%.
- Taxes cover 3.7% of the national costs of alcohol use.



Strong public support for alcohol taxes

National

- 71% of Americans polled support an increase in national alcohol tax by 5 cents/drink
- 64% of American voters favor increasing the alcohol tax in their state

States

- 85% of California residents support raising alcohol taxes
- 74% of New York residents approve of increasing alcohol and soda taxes

Global Strategy Group National Alcohol Tax (Study Findings): November 2005 Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: April 2009 Mellman Group Nationwide Survey for American Medical Association: April 2004

California: Public Policy Institute of California: January 2009

New York: Citizen's Committee for Children and Voter Preferences on State Budget Gap polls: December 2008



Current efforts to decrease regulation

Federal

HR 494 would lower beer tax rate for "small" brewers

State

- 7 states with bills to decrease alcohol taxes:
 Hawaii, New Mexico, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont
- Rhode Island: Sales tax holidays
- Pennsylvania House Bill 790 to privatize liquor stores



License state example: California

In 2011-2012 (second half of 2-year session):

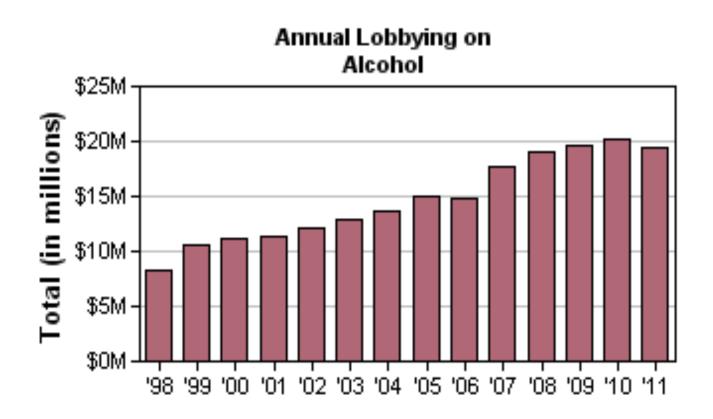
- 22 legislative acts proposed
- 2 amended to no longer include alcohol
- 3 concurrent resolutions promoting types of alcohol and alcohol producers and distributors
- 6 bills passed that weakened state alcohol regulations

CA law now allows:

- Licensees to conduct, sponsor, or participate in consumer contests and sweepstakes offering prizes
- Increased number of on-sale general licenses in certain counties



Federal lobbying





Client/Parent	Total
Distilled Spirits Council	\$5,160,000
Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$3,120,000
Diageo PLC	\$2,140,000
SABMiller	\$1,700,000
Brewers Assn	\$1,324,999
Beer Institute	\$1,310,000
Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America	\$1,225,000
National Beer Wholesalers Assn	\$1,000,000
Pernod Ricard	\$745,000
Brown-Forman Corp	\$700,000
Bacardi Ltd	\$540,000
Buffalo Trace Distillery	\$400,000
Wine Institute	\$310,000
Crown Imports	\$240,000
Boston Beer Co	\$165,000
L'arche Green NV	\$120,000
Nau, John L III	\$110,000
California Assn of Winegrape Growers	\$90,000
Global Alcohol Producers Group	\$80,000
National Assn of American Wineries	\$75,000

Top federal alcohol lobby clients 2012



Top Contributors, 2011-2012

Contributor		Amount
National Beer Wholesalers Assn		\$1,591,500
Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America	\$671,500	
Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$441,521	
Silver Eagle Distributors	\$244,300	
Republic National Distributing	\$145,290	
Bacardi Ltd	\$134,700	
L&F Distributors	\$125,700	
Southern Wine & Spirits	\$123,200	
Brown-Forman Corp	\$105,152	
Puma Springs Vineyards	\$97,280	
Wine Institute	\$88,272	
Charmer Sunbelt Group	\$86,154	
SABMiller	\$81,250	
Constellation Brands	\$74,200	
Patron Spirits Co	\$71,100	
Molson Coors Brewing	\$69,550	
Diageo PLC	\$55,229	
Gallo Winery	\$53,298	
Jordan Vineyard & Winery	\$50,800	
Central Distributors	\$49,450	

Top alcohol contributors, federal level, 2011-2012



Beer, Wine & Liquor: Money to Congress

2012	+]	Summary
		Top 20 Members
		All Senators
		All Members of the House
		All Senate Candidates
		All House Candidates

Top 20 Members

Candidate	Amount
Thompson, Mike (D-CA)	\$194,148
Boehner, John (R-OH)	\$139,000
Nelson, Bill (D-FL)	\$130,750
Brown, Scott (R-MA)	\$128,290
Cantor, Eric (R-VA)	\$97,300
McCarthy, Kevin (R-CA)	\$91,500
Gillibrand, Kirsten (D-NY)	\$87,650
Corker, Bob (R-TN)	\$84,694
Schultz, Debbie Wasserman (D-FL)	\$71,750
Hatch, Orrin G (R-UT)	\$66,333
Garamendi, John (D-CA)	\$65,75
McCaskill, Claire (D-MO)	\$60,650
Denham, Jeff (R-CA)	\$59,23
Menendez, Robert (D-NJ)	\$59,144
Reed, Tom (R-NY)	\$54,000
Pelosi, Nancy (D-CA)	\$53,500
Camp, Dave (R-MI)	\$51,900
Chandler, Ben (D-KY)	\$50,244
Clyburn, James E (D-SC)	\$49,463
Latham, Tom (R-IA)	\$48,614



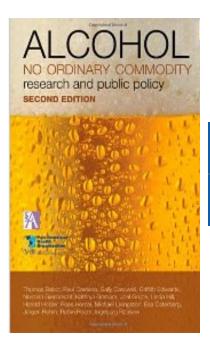
CA State Contributions: 2012

Alcohol Entity	2012 Spending
CA Beer & Bev Distributors	\$241,150
Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$191,386
Wine Institute	\$156,141
Southern Wine & Spirits	\$145,900
E & J Gallo	\$94,633
Youngs Market Company	\$90,100
DISCUS	\$23,239
MillerCoors	\$21,690
Diageo	\$21,168
CA Assoc of Winegrape Growers	\$14,500

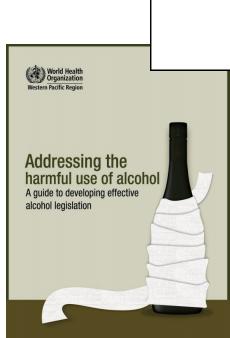


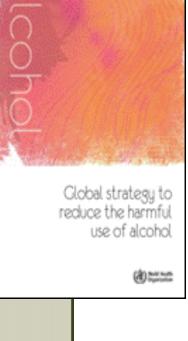
The most effective policies include:

- Increasing alcohol taxes
- Government monopoly of retail sales
- Legal restrictions on alcohol ad exposure
- Minimum legal purchase age
- Outlet density restrictions











What the alcohol industry is fighting

- Bills to increase alcohol taxes: 8 states
 MA, MN, NE, NH, NY, OK, UT, WV
- Bills to ban caffeine in alcoholic beverages: 5 states
 CO, HI, MO, NJ, NY
- 1 bill in TN would ban sales of energy drinks at licensees selling alcohol by the drink
- NJ bill would define FMBs and add a new tax rate for FMB products
- NY bill would ban supersized FMBs
- Bills to restrict alcohol advertising in various media: 3 states
 MA on state owned or operated property
 NJ, NY no alcohol ads within various distances from school, church, public park or playground

Alcohol: The most harmful drug in the U.S.

- Products targeted to youth, other vulnerable populations
- Low prices; long-forgotten excise taxes
- Constantly expanding access & availability
- Inescapable, overwhelming promotion of all kinds saturating youth demographic
- Industry-bought legislative & regulatory relationships



Alcohol: The most harmful drug in the U.S.

- 79,000 deaths annually
- 5,000 deaths under age 21 annually
- 1.6 million hospitalizations and 4 million ER visits in 2005
- Injuries from motor vehicle crashes, fires, falls, drownings
- Illnesses such as hypertension and various cancers
- Homicide, suicide, domestic violence, other crimes



Alcohol: The most harmful drug in the U.S.

Economic costs to the U.S. from alcohol in 2006: \$224 billion

- Lost productivity: 72.2%
- Healthcare costs: 11.0%
- Criminal justice costs: 9.4%
- Other costs: 7.5%
- •Binge drinking resulted in \$171 billion (76.4%).
- However, most excessive drinkers are not dependent on alcohol



Alcohol industry tactics & threats

- Consolidate into multinational conglomerates
- Target vulnerable populations: youth, ethnicity, LGBT, females
- Create trade groups & front groups
- Lobby to undermine effective public policy
- Sponsor legislation to roll back or exempt from regulation
- Misdirect with voluntary self-regulation charade
- Fund public relations/education/"responsibility" programs
- Fund alternative science, PR that blames parents, drinkers



What we can do

Enact the most effective public health policies

Increase alcohol prices

Decrease outlet density

Stop dangerous products such as alcopops

Restrict alcohol advertising, especially that targets youth

Refuse Big Alcohol sponsorship and involvement

Support state alcohol control, regulation



The evidence is clear

We face a global production and supply machine, global producer-funded organizations actively promoting ineffective policies and global consumer marketing using global media to interact with an increasingly global youth culture.

A strong, well-funded, global response is essential and urgent.



Alcohol Justice - The Industry Watchdog

formerly Marin Institute

We promote evidence-based public health policies and organize campaigns with diverse communities and youth against alcohol-related harm.

- Increase alcohol taxes and fees
- Remove dangerous, youth-oriented products from the market
- Restrict alcohol advertising & promotions
- Support state control of alcohol distribution and sales
- Monitor & expose harmful products, practices, & promotion



Join us – Take action

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415.257.2485

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